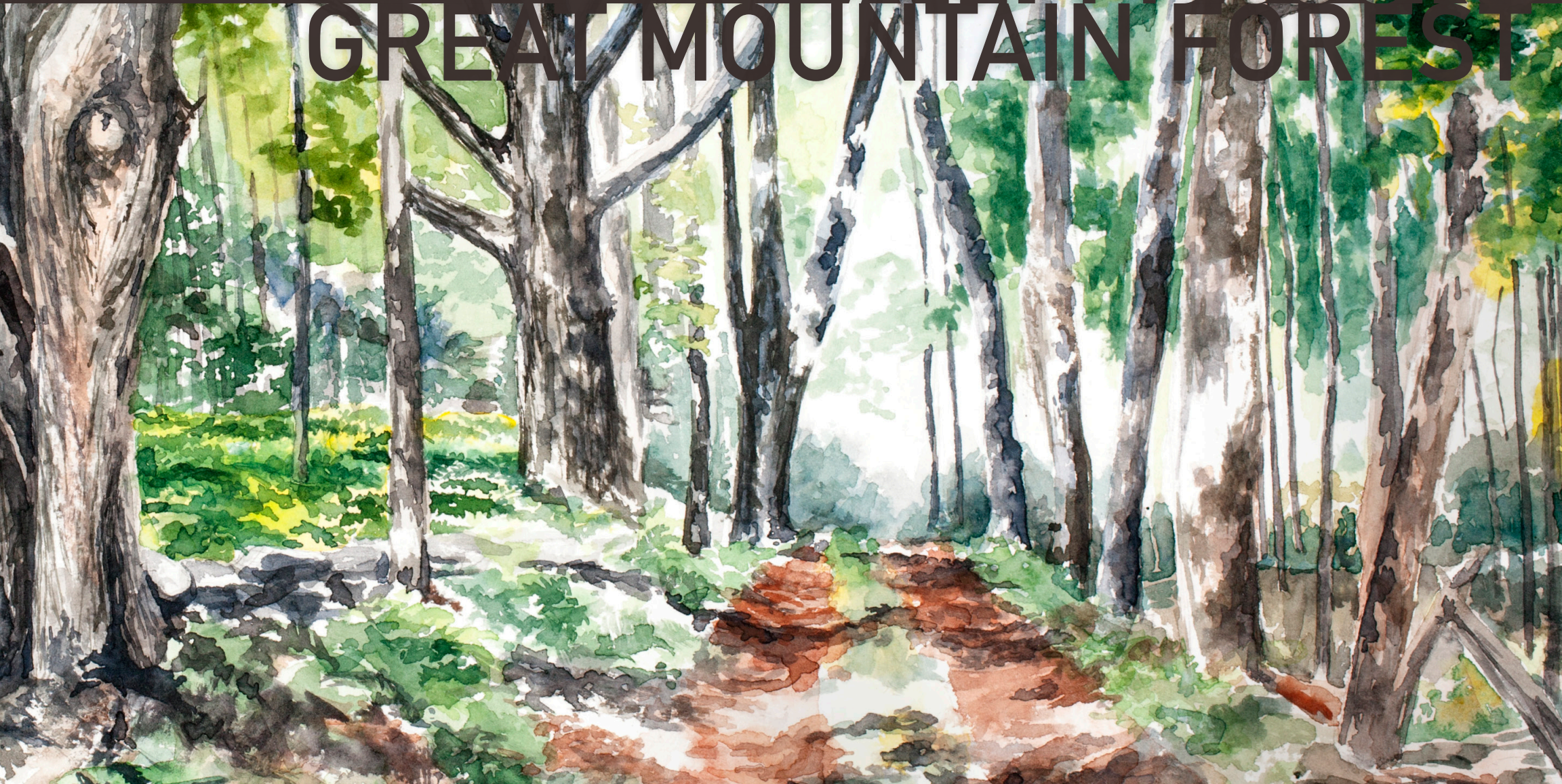


A FIELD BOOK GREAT MOUNTAIN FOREST



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COMPLETE SPECIES LIST

APPENDIX II

List of Vascular Plant Species Observed at Great Mountain Forest

SPECIES NAME ¹	COMMON NAME ²
<i>Acer pensylvanicum</i>	Striped maple
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red maple
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Sugar maple
<i>Acer spicatum</i>	Mountain maple
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	White baneberry
<i>Actaea rubra</i>	Red baneberry
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Maidenhair fern
<i>Adlumia fungosa</i>	Climbing fumitory
<i>Ageratina altissima</i>	White snakeroot
<i>Agrimonia ?gryposepala</i>	Common agrimony
<i>Agrostis perennans</i>	Hairgrass
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i> *	Garlic mustard
<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	Wild leek
<i>Alnus incana ssp. rugosa</i>	Alder
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	Common ragweed
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	Smooth shadbush
<i>Amelanchier species</i>	Serviceberries
<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>	American hog-peanut
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly everlasting
<i>Andromeda glaucophylla</i>	Bog rosemary
<i>Anemone americana</i>	Round-lobed hepatica
<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i>	Wood anemone

<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	Canada anemone
<i>Angelica ?atropurpurea</i>	Purplestem angelica
<i>Antennaria ?neglecta</i>	Pussy's-toes
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Pussytoes
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i> *	Sweet vernal grass
<i>Apocynum ?cannabinum</i>	Dogbane
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild columbine
<i>Aralia hispida</i>	Bristly sasparilla
<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	Wild sarsaparilla
<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	American spikenard
<i>Arctium minus</i> *	Lesser burdock
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-pulpit
<i>Aronia species</i>	Chokeberries
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i> *	False oat-grass
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> *	Mugwort
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Wild ginger
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp milkweed
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common milkweed
<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	Ebony spleenwort
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair spleenwort
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady fern
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i> *	Winter-cress
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i> *	Barberry
<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>	Yellow birch
<i>Betula lenta</i>	Black birch
<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	Paper birch
<i>Betula populifolia</i>	Gray birch
<i>Bidens species</i>	Beggar-ticks
<i>Boechera laevigata</i>	Smooth rockcress
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	False-nettle
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>	Rattlesnake fern
<i>Brachyelytrum erectum</i>	Bearded shorthusk
<i>Bromus inermis</i> *	Smooth brome
<i>Bromus pubescens</i>	Hairy woodland brome
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	Bluejoint
<i>Calamagrostis stricta ssp. inexpansa</i>	Northern reedgrass
<i>Calla palustris</i>	Calla lily
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh marigold
<i>Campanula aparinoides</i>	Marsh bellflower

<i>Cardamine concatenata</i>	Cutleaf toothwort
<i>Cardamine diphylla</i>	Broadleaf toothwort
<i>Carex albicans</i> var. <i>albicans</i>	White-tinge sedge
<i>Carex albursina</i>	White bear sedge
<i>Carex amphibola</i>	Eastern narrow-leaved sedge
<i>Carex appalachica</i>	Appalachian sedge
<i>Carex arctata</i>	Drooping woodland sedge
<i>Carex argyrantha</i>	Hay sedge
<i>Carex aurea</i>	Golden sedge
<i>Carex blanda</i>	Common woodland sedge
<i>Carex bromoides</i>	Brome-like sedge
<i>Carex brunnescens</i>	Brownish sedge
<i>Carex canescens</i>	Silvery sedge
<i>Carex cephalophora</i>	Capitate sedge
<i>Carex communis</i>	Fibrous-rooted sedge
<i>Carex comosa</i>	Longhair sedge
<i>Carex crinita</i>	Fringed sedge
<i>Carex cristatella</i>	Crested sedge
<i>Carex debilis</i>	White-edge sedge
<i>Carex deweyana</i>	Dewey sedge
<i>Carex digitalis</i>	Slender woodland sedge
<i>Carex flava</i>	Yellow sedge
<i>Carex folliculata</i>	Northern long sedge
<i>Carex gracillima</i>	Graceful sedge
<i>Carex gracillescens</i>	Slender loose-flowered sedge
<i>Carex granularis</i>	Meadow sedge
<i>Carex hirtifolia</i>	Hairy sedge
<i>Carex hystericina</i>	Porcupine sedge
<i>Carex interior</i>	Inland sedge
<i>Carex intumescens</i>	Greater bladder sedge
<i>Carex lacustris</i>	Lake sedge
<i>Carex laevivaginata</i>	Smooth-sheathed sedge
<i>Carex lasiocarpa</i>	Woolly-fruited sedge
<i>Carex laxiflora</i>	Broad loose-flowered sedge
<i>Carex leptalea</i>	Bristly-stalked sedge
<i>Carex leptonevia</i>	Nerveless woodland sedge
<i>Carex lupulina</i>	Hop sedge
<i>Carex lurida</i>	Shallow sedge
<i>Carex muricata</i>	Rough sedge

<i>Carex normalis</i>	Greater straw sedge
<i>Carex ?ormostachya</i>	Necklace spike sedge
<i>Carex pedunculata</i>	Long-stalked sedge
<i>Carex pennsylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania sedge
<i>Carex platyphylla</i>	Broadleaf sedge
<i>Carex prasina</i>	Drooping sedge
<i>Carex rosea</i>	Rosy sedge
<i>Carex retroflexa</i>	Reflexed sedge
<i>Carex scabrata</i>	Eastern rough sedge
<i>Carex scoparia</i>	Pointed broom sedge
<i>Carex sparganioides</i>	Bur-reed sedge
<i>Carex sprengeii</i>	Sprengel's sedge
<i>Carex stipata</i>	Awlfruit sedge
<i>Carex stricta</i>	Upright sedge
<i>Carex swanii</i>	Swan's sedge
<i>Carex tetanica</i>	Rigid sedge
<i>Carex trisperma</i>	Three-seeded sedge
<i>Carex virescens</i>	Ribbed sedge
<i>Carex viridula</i>	Little green sedge
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Fox sedge
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	Hornbeam
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	Bitternut hickory
<i>Carya glabra</i>	Pignut hickory
<i>Carya ?ovalis</i>	Sweet pignut hickory
<i>Carya ovata</i>	Shagbark hickory
<i>Castanea dentata</i>	American Chestnut
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey tea
<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i> *	Asiatic bittersweet
<i>Centaurea maculosa</i> *	Knapweed
<i>Cerastium species</i> *	Moused-ear chickweeds
<i>Cercidiphyllum japonicum</i> *	Katsura
<i>Chelidonium majus</i> *	Greater celandine
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Turtle-heads
<i>Chamaedaphne calyculata</i>	Leatherleaf
<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	Spotted wintergreen
<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>	Umbellate wintergreen
<i>Chrysosplenium americanum</i>	Golden saxifrage
<i>Cicuta species</i>	Water hemlocks
<i>Cinna latifolia</i>	Drooping wood reed

<i>Circaea alpina</i>	Dwarf enchanter's nightshade
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	Enchanter's nightshade
<i>Cirsium ?muticum</i>	Swamp thistle
<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Virgin's-bower
<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	Sweet pepper-bush
<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i> *	Wild basil
<i>Clintonia borealis</i>	Wood lily
<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i>	Canada horsebalm
<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	Sweet-fern
<i>Conioselinum chinense</i>	Chinese hemlock-parsley
<i>Coptis trifolia</i>	Goldthread
<i>Corallorhiza trifida</i>	Yellow coralroot
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Alternate-leaved dogwood
<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Silky dogwood
<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	Bunchberry
<i>Cornus rugosa</i>	Round-leaved dogwood
<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>	Red osier dogwood
<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i>	Rock harlequin
<i>Corylus cornuta</i>	Beaked hazel
<i>Crataegus brainerdii</i>	Hawthorn
<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	Honewort
<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>	Pink lady slipper
<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i>	Bulblet bladderfern
<i>Cystopteris tenuis</i>	Upland brittle bladderfern
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i> *	Orchard grass
<i>Danthonia compressa</i>	Northern oat grass
<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	Poverty-grass
<i>Dasiphora fruticosa</i>	Shrubby cinquefoil
<i>Daucus carota</i> *	Queen Anne's-lace
<i>Decodon verticillatus</i>	Swamp loosestrife
<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>	Hay-scented fern
<i>Dentaria concatenata</i>	Cutleaf toothwort
<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i>	Silvery spleenwort
<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>	Wavy hairgrass
<i>Desmodium species</i>	Tick-clovers
<i>Dianthus armeria</i> *	Deptford pink
<i>Dicanthelium acuminatum</i> var. <i>implicatum</i>	Woolly panic grass
<i>Dicanthelium latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved rosette panic grass

<i>Dicanthelium linearifolium</i>	Linear-leaved rosette panic grass
<i>Dicanthelium oligosanthes</i>	Scribner's panic grass
<i>Dicanthelium ?spretum</i>	Hairy rosette panic grass
<i>Dicanthelium villosissimum</i>	White-haired panic grass
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's breeches
<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	Bush honeysuckle
<i>Digitalis ?lanata</i>	Woolly foxglove
<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	Round leaved sundew
<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	Spinulose wood fern
<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>	Crested wood fern
<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>	Common wood fern
<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	Marginal wood fern
<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i>	Three-way sedge
<i>Eleocharis obtusa</i>	Blunt spike rush
<i>Eleocharis species</i>	Spike rushes
<i>Elymus hystrix</i>	Bottlebrush grass
<i>Elymus species</i>	Wild ryes
<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i>	Slender wheatgrass
<i>Epifagus virginiana</i>	Beech drops
<i>Epigaea repens</i>	Trailing arbutus
<i>Epilobium coloratum</i>	Purple-leaf willow-herb
<i>Epipactis helleborine</i> *	Helleborine
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Common horsetail
<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>	Woodland horsetail
<i>Equisetum variegatum</i>	Variiegated horsetail
<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	Daisy-fleabane
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	Philadelphia fleabane
<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>	Robin's-plantain
<i>Eriophorum viridi-carinatum</i>	Thinleaf cottonsedge
<i>Eriophorum species</i>	Cottonsedges
<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	Trout lily
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Common boneset
<i>Eupatorium ?sessilifolium</i>	Upland boneset
<i>Eurybia divaricata</i>	White wood aster
<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>	Big-leaved aster
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Flat-top goldenrod
<i>Eutrochium ?purpureum</i>	Sweet Joe-pie weed
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American beech
<i>Festuca subverticillata</i>	Nodding fescue

<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild strawberry
<i>Fraxinus americana</i>	White ash
<i>Fraxinus nigra</i>	Black ash
<i>Galium aparine</i> *	Cleavers
<i>Galium mollugo</i> *	White bedstraw
<i>Galium ?lanceolatum</i>	Wild licorice
<i>Galium tinctorium</i>	Bedstraw
<i>Galium ?trifidum</i>	Three-petaled bedstraw
<i>Galium triflorum</i>	Fragrant bedstraw
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	Wintergreen
<i>Gaultheria hispidula</i>	Creeping snowberry
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	Black huckleberry
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild geranium
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb Robert
<i>Geum canadense</i>	White avens
<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water avens
<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>	Rattlesnake grass
<i>Glyceria ?grandis</i>	American mannagrass
<i>Glyceria melicaria</i>	Slender manna grass
<i>Glyceria striata</i>	Fowl manna grass
<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i>	Sweet everlasting
<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	Northern oak-fern
<i>Hackelia virginiana</i>	Stickseed
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witch-hazel
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i> *	Dame's-rocket
<i>Hieracium paniculatum</i>	Hawkweed
<i>Heuchera americana</i>	American alumroot
<i>Holcus lanatus</i> *	Common velvetgrass
<i>Houstonia caerulea</i>	Bluets
<i>Hyperzia lucidula</i>	Shining clubmoss
<i>Hydrocotyle americana</i>	Pennywort
<i>Hypericum boreale</i>	Northern st. Johnswort
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry holly
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	Spotted jewelweed
<i>Impatiens pallida</i>	Pale jewelweed
<i>?Inula helenium</i>	Elecampagne
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Blue flag
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft rush
<i>Juncus ?greenii</i>	Greene's rush

<i>Juncus pelocarpus</i>	Brown-fruited rush
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Slender yard-rush
<i>Kalmia angustifolia</i>	Sheep laurel
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Mountain laurel
<i>Laportea canadensis</i>	Canadian wood nettle
<i>Larix laricina</i>	Eastern larch
<i>Ledum groenlandicum</i>	Bog Labrador tea
<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	Rice cutgrass
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> *	Ox-eye daisy
<i>Ligustrum species</i>	Privets
<i>Lilium ?superbum</i>	Turk's-cap lily
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i> *	Common toadflax
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip tree
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal-flower
<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Indian-tobacco
<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	Palespike lobelia
<i>Lonicera canadensis</i>	Fly honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera dioica</i>	Limber honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera morrowii</i> *	Morrow's honeysuckle
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i> *	Bird's-foot trefoil
<i>Ludwigia palustris</i>	Marsh seedbox
<i>Luzula acuminata</i>	Hairy woodrush
<i>Luzula campestris</i>	Common wood-rush
<i>Lychnis flos-cuculi</i> *	Ragged-robin
<i>Lycopodium annotinum</i>	Stiff clubmoss
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	Wolf's-foot clubmoss
<i>Lycopodium obscurum</i>	Tree clubmoss
<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>	Water-horehound
<i>Lycopus virginicus</i>	Water-horehound
<i>Lyonia ligustrina</i>	Maleberry
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	Fringed loosestrife
<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i>	Earth loosestrife
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i> *	Purple loosestrife
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	False lily-of-the-valley
<i>Malus ?pumila</i> *	Common apple
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich fern
<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Indian cucumber root
<i>Melampyrum lineare</i>	Narrowleaf cowwheat

<i>Melilotus alba</i> *	White sweet-clover
<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Wild mint
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridgeberry
<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	Miterwort
<i>Moehringia lateriflora</i>	Bluntleaf sandwort
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Horsemint
<i>Monotropa hypopithys</i>	Dutchman's pipe
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Indian-pipe
<i>Muhlenbergia species</i>	Wire stem muhly
<i>Nemopanthus mucronatus</i>	Mountain holly
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Black gum
<i>Oclemena acuminata</i>	Mountain aster
<i>Oenothera perennis</i>	Small sundrops
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive fern
<i>Oryzopsis asperifolia</i>	Roughleaf ricegrass
<i>Oryzopsis racemosa</i>	Black-seeded ricegrass
<i>Osmorhiza species</i>	Sweet cicilies
<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Cinnamon fern
<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	Interrupted fern
<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	Royal fern
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	Hop hornbeam
<i>Oxalis montana</i>	Mountain woodsorrel
<i>Oxalis ?stricta</i>	Lady's-sorrel
<i>Packera aurea</i>	Golden ragwort
<i>Packera obovata</i>	Golden groundsel
<i>Panax trifolius</i>	Dwarf ginseng
<i>Parnassia glauca</i>	American grass of Parnassus
<i>Paronychia canadensis</i>	Smoothe forked nailwort
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia creeper
<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	Green arrow arum
<i>Penstemon species</i>	Beardtongues
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Reed canary-grass
<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>	Long beechfern
<i>Phegopteris hexagonoptera</i>	Broad beech fern
<i>Phleum pratense</i> *	Timothy
<i>Phragmites australis</i> *	Common reed
<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	Pokeweed
<i>Picea rubens</i>	Red spruce
<i>Picea mariana</i>	Black spruce

<i>Pilea pumila</i>	Clearweed
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	White pine
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> *	English plantain
<i>Plantago rugelii</i>	Pale plantain
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	Sycamore
<i>Platanthera clavellata</i>	Club-spur orchid
<i>Platanthera ?hyperborea</i>	Northern green orchid
<i>Platanthera species</i>	Butterfly orchids
<i>Poa alsodes</i>	Woodland bluegrass
<i>Poa annua</i> *	Annual bluegrass
<i>Poa compressa</i> *	Canada bluegrass
<i>Poa pratensis</i> *	Kentucky bluegrass
<i>Poa saltuensis</i>	Weak spear grass
<i>Poa trivialis</i> *	Rough bluegrass
<i>Podopyllum pedatum</i>	Mayapple
<i>Pogonia ophioglossoides</i>	Snakemouth orchid
<i>Polygala pauciflora</i>	Gaywings
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Small Solomon's-seal
<i>Polygonum arifolium</i>	Arrow leaf tear thumb
<i>Polygonum cespitosum</i> *	Low smartweed
<i>Polygonum cilinode</i>	Fringed black bindweed
<i>Polygonum sagittatum</i>	Tear thumb
<i>Polypodium appalachianum</i>	Appalachian polyploidy
<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>	Rock polyploidy
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Hanukkah fern
<i>Populus deltoides</i>	Eastern Cottonwood
<i>Populus grandidentata</i>	Big tooth aspen
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	Quaking aspen
<i>Potentilla canadensis</i>	Dwarf cinquefoil
<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	Common cinquefoil
<i>Prenanthes species</i>	Rattlesnake-root
<i>Primula ?japonica</i>	Japanese primrose
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> *	Self-heal
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Black cherry
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Choke cherry
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken
<i>Pyrola rotundifolia</i>	Shinleaf
<i>Quercus alba</i>	White oak
<i>Quercus ?coccinea</i>	Scarlet oak

<i>Quercus montana</i>	Chestnut oak
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Red oak
<i>Quercus velutina</i>	Black oak
<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	Kidney-leaf crowfoot
<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i>	Hispid buttercup
<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i>	Blisterwort
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i> *	Common buckthorn
<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>	Pinkster-flower
<i>Rhododendron ?maximum</i>	Great laurel
<i>Rhododendron viscosum</i>	Swamp azalea
<i>Rhynchospora alba</i>	White beaksedge
<i>Ribes americanum</i>	American black currant
<i>Ribes glandulosum</i>	Skunk currant
<i>Ribes cynosbati</i>	Wild gooseberry
<i>Rosa multiflora</i> *	Multiflora rose
<i>Rosa ?virginiana</i>	Virginia rose
<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>	Northern blackberry
<i>Rubus ?flagellaris</i>	Northern dewberry
<i>Rubus hispidus</i>	Swamp dewberry
<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>	Black raspberry
<i>Rubus odoratus</i>	Purple-flowering raspberry
<i>Rubus pubescens</i>	Dwarf raspberry
<i>Rudbeckia species</i> *	Black-eyed Susan
<i>Rumex acetosella</i> *	Sheep sorrel
<i>Sagittaria ?latifolia</i>	Broadleaf arrowhead
<i>Salix bebbii</i>	Bebb's willow
<i>Salix ?discolor</i>	Pussy willow
<i>Salix ?humilus</i>	Gray willow
<i>Salix ?nigra</i>	Black willow
<i>Salix sericea</i>	Silky willow
<i>Salix serissima</i>	Autumn willow
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Black elderberry
<i>Sambucus racemosa ssp. pubens</i>	Red elderberry
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot
<i>Sanicula species</i>	Sanicles
<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i>	Northern pitcher plant
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Sassafras
<i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i>	Swamp saxifrage
<i>Saxifraga virginiana</i>	Early saxifrage

<i>Schizachne purpurascens</i>	False melic
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little bluestem
<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>	Great bulrush
<i>Scirpus atrocinctus</i>	Black-girdled wooldsedge
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Wool grass
<i>Scirpus ?expansus</i>	Wood bulrush
<i>Scirpus hattorianus</i>	Dark green bulrush
<i>Scirpus ?microcarpus</i>	Panicled bulrush
<i>Scirpus pendulus</i>	Nodding bulrush
<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>	Hare-figwort
<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	Marsh skullcap
<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>	Common skullcap
<i>Sedum species</i> *	Stonecrops
<i>Selaginella apoda</i>	Meadow spikemoss
<i>Setaria pumila</i> *	Yellow foxtail
<i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i>	Blue-eyed grass
<i>Smilax herbacea</i>	Carrion-flower
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i> *	Climbing nightshade
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Blue-stem goldenrod
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Canada goldenrod
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Zig-zag goldenrod
<i>Solidago juncea</i>	Early goldenrod
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Gray goldenrod
<i>Solidago patula</i>	Spreading goldenrod
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Tall hairy goldenrod
<i>Solidago ?uliginosa</i>	Bog goldenrod
<i>Sonchus species</i> *	Sow thistles
<i>Sorbaria sorbifolia</i> *	False spirea
<i>Sorbus americana</i>	American mountain ash
<i>Sparganium species</i>	Bur-reeds
<i>Sphenopholis intermedia</i>	Slender wedge-grass
<i>Spiraea alba var. latifolia</i>	Meadow-sweet
<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>	Steeplebush
<i>Stellaria graminea</i> *	Common stitchwort
<i>Stellaria species</i>	Chickweeds
<i>Streptopus roseus</i>	Rose twisted stalk
<i>Symphyotrichum lanceolatum</i>	Tall white aster
<i>Symphyotrichum lateriflorum</i>	Calico aster
<i>Symphyotrichum novae-angliae</i>	New England aster

<i>Symphyotrichum novi-belgii</i>	New York aster
<i>Symphyotrichum ?prenanthoides</i>	Crooked-stem aster
<i>Symphyotrichum puniceus</i>	Purple-stemmed aster
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> *	Common dandelion
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	Early meadow rue
<i>Thalictrum ?pubescens</i>	Tall meadow-rue
<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i>	Rue anemone
<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i>	New York fern
<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>	Marsh fern
<i>Thelypteris simulata</i>	Bog fern
<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	Foamflower
<i>Tilia americana</i>	Basswood
<i>Torreychloa pallida</i> var. <i>pallida</i>	Pale manna grass
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>	Poison ivy
<i>Toxicodendron vernix</i>	Poison sumac
<i>Trientalis borealis</i>	Starflower
<i>Triadenum species</i>	St. Johns worts
<i>Trifolium repens</i> *	White clover
<i>Trillium erectum</i>	Purple trillium
<i>Trillium undulatum</i>	Painted trillium
<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	Eastern Hemlock
<i>Tussilago farfara</i> *	Coltsfoot
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Common cat-tail
<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American elm
<i>Urtica dioica</i> *	Stinging nettle
<i>Utricularia species</i>	Bladderworts
<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>	Perfoliate bellwort
<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	Sessile-leaved bellwort
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	Low bush blueberry
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	High bush blueberry
<i>Vaccinium ?oxycoccus</i>	Swamp cranberry
<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>	Deerberry
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i> *	Valerian
<i>Veratrum viride</i>	False hellebore
<i>Verbena ?hastata</i>	Blue vervain
<i>Veronica americana</i>	American speedwell
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i> *	Bird's-eye speedwell
<i>Veronica peregrina</i>	Purslane-speedwell
<i>Veronica officinalis</i> *	Speedwell

<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> *	Thyme-leaf speedwell
<i>Veronica scutellata</i>	Skullcap speedwell
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Maple-leaf viburnum
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Southern arrow-wood
<i>Viburnum lantanoides</i>	Hobble-bush
<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	Nannyberry
<i>Viburnum opulus</i> var. <i>opulus</i>	Guelder-rose
<i>Viola blanda</i>	Sweet white violet
<i>Viola conspersa</i>	American dog-violet
<i>Viola cucullata</i>	Blue marsh violet
<i>Viola macloskeyi</i>	Pale violet
<i>Viola pubescens</i>	Downy yellow violet
<i>Viola rotundifolia</i>	Roundleaf yellow violet
<i>Viola sagittata</i>	Northern downy violet
<i>Viola sororia</i>	Common violet
<i>Vitis riparia</i>	Riverbank grape
<i>Vitis species</i>	Grape
<i>Woodsia ilvensis</i>	Rusty cliff fern
<i>Woodsia obtusa</i>	Bluntlobe cliff fern
<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i>	Northern prickly-ash
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden Alexanders

1 Nomenclature follows Flora North America Editorial Committee (1993+) and Mitchell and Tucker (1997)

(?) Denotes a tentative species identification

(*) Denotes species regarded as alien to Connecticut (see Dowhan, 1979) or of doubtful native origin at this site

Wildlife Observed at Great Mountain Forest

Mammals

- Opossum (*Didelphis virginiana*)
- Masked Shrew (*Sorex cinereus*)
- Water Shrew (*Sorex palustris*)
- Smoky Shrew (*Sorex fumeus*)
- Northern Short-tailed Shrew (*Blarina brevicauda*)
- Hairy-tailed Mole (*Parascalops breweri*)
- Eastern Mole (*Scalopus aquaticus*)
- Star-nosed Mole (*Condylura cristata*)
- Little Brown Bat (*Myotis lucifugus*)
- Northern Long Eared Bat (*Myotis septentrionalis*)
- Big Brown Bat (*Eptesicus fuscus*)
- Red Bat (*Lasiurus borealis*)
- Hoary Bat (*Lasiurus cinereus*)
- Silver-haired Bat (*Lasionycteris noctivagans*)
- Tri-colored Bat (formerly known as Eastern Pipistrelle) (*Pipistrellus subflavus*)
- Eastern Cottontail Rabbit (*Sylvilagus floridanus*)
- New England Cottontail Rabbit (*Sylvilagus transitionalis*)
- Snowshoe Hare (*Lepus americanus*)
- Eastern Chipmunk (*Tamias striatus*)
- Woodchuck (*Marmota monax*)
- Gray Squirrel (*Sciurus carolinensis*)
- Red Squirrel (*Tamiasciurus hudsonicus*)
- Southern Flying Squirrel (*Glaucomys volcans*)
- Northern Flying Squirrel (*Glaucomys sabrinus*)
- Beaver (*Castor canadensis*)
- Deer Mouse (*Peromyscus maniculatus*)
- Meadow Jumping Mouse (*Zapus hudsonius*)
- White-footed Mouse (*Peromyscus leucopus*)
- Southern Red-backed Vole (*Clethrionomys gapperi*)
- Meadow Vole (*Microtus pennsylvanicus*)
- Woodland Vole (*Microtus pinetorum*)
- Southern Bob Lemming (*Synaptomys cooperi*)
- Muskrat (*Ondatra zibethicus*)
- House Mouse (*Mus musculus*)
- Woodland Jumping Mouse (*Napaeozapus insignis*)
- Meadow jumping Mouse (*Zapus hudsonius*)
- Porcupine (*Erethizon dorsatum*)
- Coyote (*Canis latrans*)
- Red Fox (*Vulpes vulpes*)
- Gray Fox (*Urocyon cinereoargenteus*)
- Black Bear (*Ursus americanus*)

- Raccoon (*Procyon lotor*)
- Fisher (*Martes pennati*)
- Ermine (*Mustela erminea*)
- Long-tailed weasel (*Mustela frenata*)
- Mink (*Mustela vison*)
- Striped Skunk (*Mephitis mephitis*)
- River Otter (*Lontra canadensis*)
- Bobcat (*Lynx rufus*)
- White-tailed Deer (*Odocoileu virginianus*)
- Moose (*Alces alces*)

Perching Birds

- Killdeer (*Rallus elegans*)
- Great Blue Heron (*Ardea herodias*)
- Mourning Dove (*Zenaidra macroura*)
- Common Nighthawk (*Chordeiles minor*)
- Chimney Swift (*Chaetura pelagica*)
- Ruby-throated Hummingbird (*Archilochus colubris*)
- Red-bellied woodpecker (*Melanerpes carolinus*)
- Yellow-bellied sapsucker (*Sphyrapicus varius*)
- Downy woodpecker (*Picoides pubescens*)
- Hairy woodpecker (*Picoides villosus*)
- Three-toed woodpecker (*Picoides tridactylus*)
- Northern flicker (*Colaptes auratus*)
- Pileated woodpecker (*Dryocopus pileatus*)
- Eastern phoebe (*Sayornis phoebe*)
- Eastern kingbird (*Tyrannus tyrannus*)
- Northern shrike (*Lanius excubitor*)
- Red-eyed vireo (*Vireo olivaceus*)
- Yellow-throated Vireo (*Vireo flavifrons*)
- Blue jay (*Cyanocitta cristata*)
- American crow (*Corvus brachyrhynchos*)
- Common raven (*Corvus corax*)
- Tree swallow (*Tachycineta bicolor*)
- Bank swallow (*Riparia riparia*)
- Barn swallow (*Hirundo rustica*)
- Black-capped chickadee (*Poecile hudsonicus*)
- Tufted titmouse (*Baeolophus bicolor*)
- Red-breasted nuthatch (*Sitta canadensis*)
- White-breasted nuthatch (*Sitta carolinensis*)
- Brown creeper (*Certhia americana*)
- House wren (*Troglodytes aedon*)

- Winter wren (*Troglodytes troglodytes*)
- Ruby-crowned kinglet (*Regulus calendula*)
- Blue-gray gnatcatcher (*Poliophtila carulea*)
- Eastern bluebird (*Sialia sialia*)
- Veery (*Catharus fuscescens*)
- Hermit thrush (*Catharus guttatus*)
- Wood thrush (*Hylocichla mustelina*)
- American robin (*Turdus migratorius*)
- Gray catbird (*Dumetella carolinensis*)
- Northern mockingbird (*Mimus polyglottos*)
- Brown thrasher (*Toxostoma rufum*)
- European starling (*Sturnus vulgaris*)
- Cedar waxwing (*Bombycilla cedrorum*)
- Chestnut-sided warbler (*Dendroica pensylvanica*)
- Magnolia warbler (*Dendroica magnolia*)
- Black-throated blue warbler (*Dendroica caerulescens*)
- Yellow-rumped warbler (*Dendroica coronata*)
- Black-throated green warbler (*Dendroica virens*)
- Blackburnian warbler (*Dendroica fusca*)
- Black and white warbler (*Mniotilta varia*)
- Chestnut-sided Warbler (*Setophaga pensylvanica*)
- Hooded Warbler (*Setophaga citrina*)
- American redstart (*Setophaga ruticilla*)
- Ovenbird (*Seiurus aucocephalus*)
- Scarlet tanager (*Piranga olivacea*)
- Eastern towhee (*Pipilo erythrophthalmus*)
- Chipping sparrow (*Spizella passerina*)
- Field sparrow (*Spizella pusilla*)
- Song Sparrow
- White-throated sparrow (*Zonotrichia albicollis*)
- Dark-eyed junco (*Junco hyemalis*)
- Snow bunting (*Plectrophenax nivalis*)
- Northern cardinal (*Cardinalis cardinalis*)
- Rose-breasted grosbeak (*Pheucticus ludovicianus*)
- Indigo bunting (*Passerina cyanea*)
- Bobolink (*Dolichonyx oryzivorus*)
- Red-winged blackbird (*Agelaius phoeniceus*)
- Common grackle (*Quiscalus quiscula*)
- Brown-headed cowbird (*Molothus ater*)
- Orchard oriole (*Icterus spurius*)
- Baltimore oriole (*Icterus galbula*)
- Pine grosbeak (*Pinicola enucleator*)

- Purple finch (*Carpodacus purpureus*)
- House finch (*Carpodacus mexicanus*)
- Red crossbill (*Loxia curvirostra*)
- American goldfinch (*Carduelis tristis*)
- Evening grosbeak (*Coccothraustes vespertinus*)
- House sparrow (*Passer domesticus*)
- Yellow-billed Cuckoo (*Coccyzus americanus*)
- Eastern Wood Pewee (*Contopus virens*)
- Eastern Kingbird (*Tyrannus tyrannus*)
- Brown-headed Cowbird (*Molothrus ater*)
- Golden-crowned Kinglet (*Regulus satrapa*)
- Blue-headed (Solitary) Vireo

Waterfowl Observed at Great Mountain Forest

- Canada Goose (*Branta canadensis*)
- Snow Goose (*Chen caerulescens*)
- Brant (*Branta bernicla*)
- Wood Duck (*Aix sponsa*)
- American Black Duck (*Anas americana*)
- Mallard (*Anas platyrhynchos*)
- Blue-winged Teal (*Anas discors*)
- Green-winged Teal (*Anas crecca*)
- Ring-necked Duck (*Aythya collaris*)
- Bufflehead (*Bucephala albeola*)
- Common Goldeneye (*Bucephala clangula*)
- Hooded Merganser (*Lophodytes cucullatus*)
- Common Merganser (*Mergus merganser*)
- Red-breasted Merganser
- Common Loon (*Gavia immer*)
- Pied-billed Grebe (*Podilymbus podiceps*)

Upland Game Birds Observed at Great Mountain Forest

- Ruffed Grouse (*Bonasa umbellus*)
- Wild Turkey (*Meleagris gallopavo*)
- American Woodcock (*Scolopax minor*)
- Common Snipe (*Gallinago gallinago*)

Birds of Prey Observed at Great Mountain Forest

- Osprey (*Pandion haliaetus*)
- Bald Eagle (*Haliaeetus leucocephalus*)
- Sharp-shinned Hawk (*Accipiter striatus*)
- Cooper's Hawk (*Accipiter cooperii*)
- Northern Goshawk (*Accipiter gentilis*)
- Red-shouldered Hawk (*Buteo lineatus*)
- Broad-winged Hawk (*Buteo platypterus*)
- Red-tailed Hawk (*Buteo jamaicensis*)
- American Kestrel (*Falco sparverius*)
- Barn Owl (*Tyto alba*)
- Eastern Screech Owl (*Otus asio*)
- Great Horned Owl (*Bubo virginianus*)
- Snowy Owl (*Nyctea scandiaca*) W.W.J. & E.C.C.
- Barred Owl (*Strix varia*)
- Great Gray Owl (*Strix nebulosa*) D.F.R.
- Northern Saw-whet Owl (*Aegolius acadicus*)

The Butterflies Observed at Great Mountain Forest (2004-2009)

SWALLOWTAILS

- Black Swallowtail (*Papilio polyxenes*)
- Eastern Tiger Swallowtail (*Papilio glaucus*)
- Canadian Tiger Swallowtail (*Papilio canadensis*)
- Spicebush Swallowtail (*Papilio troilus*)

WHITES & SULPHURS

- Cabbage White (*Pieris rapae*)
- Clouded Sulphur (*Colias philodice*)
- Orange Sulphur (*Colias eurytheme*)

GOSSAMER-WINGS

- Banded Hairstreak (*Satyrium calanus*)
- Striped Hairstreak (*Satyrium liparops*)
- Eastern Tailed Blue (*Everes comyntas*)
- Summer Azure (*Celastrina neglecta*)

BRUSH-FOOTS

- Great Spangled Fritillary (*Speyeria cybele*)
- Aphrodite Fritillary (*Speyeria aphrodite*)
- Silver-bordered Fritillary (*Boloria selene*)
- Meadow Fritillary (*Boloria bellona*)
- Pearl Crescent (*Phyciodes tharos*)
- Question Mark (*Polygonia interrogationis*)
- Eastern Comma (*Polygonia comma*)
- Compton Tortoiseshell (*Nymphalis vau-album*)
- Mourning Cloak (*Nymphalis antiopa*)
- American Lady (*Vanessa virginiensis*)
- Red Admiral (*Vanessa atalanta*)
- Red-spotted Purple (*Limenitis arthemis arthemis*)
- White Admiral (*Limenitis arthemis astyanax*)
- Northern Pearly Eye (*Enodia anthedon*)
- Appalachian Brown (*Satyrodes appalachia*)
- Little Wood-Satyr (*Megisto cymela*)
- Common Ringlet (*Coenonympha tullia*)
- Common Wood Nymph (*Cercyonis pegala*)
- Monarch (*Danaus plexippus*)

SPREAD-WING SKIPPERS

- Silver-spotted Skipper (*Epargyreus clarus*)

GRASS SKIPPERS

- Least Skipper (*Ancyloxypha numitor*)
- European Skipper (*Thymelicus lineola*)
- Indian Skipper (*Hesperia sassacus*)
- Peck's Skipper (*Polites peckius*)
- Tawny-edged Skipper (*Polites themistocles*)
- Long Dash (*Polites mystic*)
- Northern Broken Dash (*Wallengrenia egeremet*)
- Little Glassywing (*Pompeius verna*)
- Delaware Skipper (*Anatrytone logan*)
- Hobomok Skipper (*Poanes hobomok*)
- Zabulon Skipper (*Poanes zabulon*)
- Dun Skipper (*Euphyes vestris*)
- Pepper & Salt Skipper (*Amblyscirtes hegon*)